



PRINCETON COMMUNITY TRAFFIC STUDY

Task Force Meeting # 3

Wednesday, June 19th, 2013

AECOM Agenda

- Overview of Modeling Scenarios
- Basic Feasibility Screening for Scenarios
- Preliminary Traffic Model Findings for Scenarios
- Discussion & Task Force Recommendation for Preferred Package
- Next Steps

Locations of Proposed Developments



Overview of Modeling Scenarios

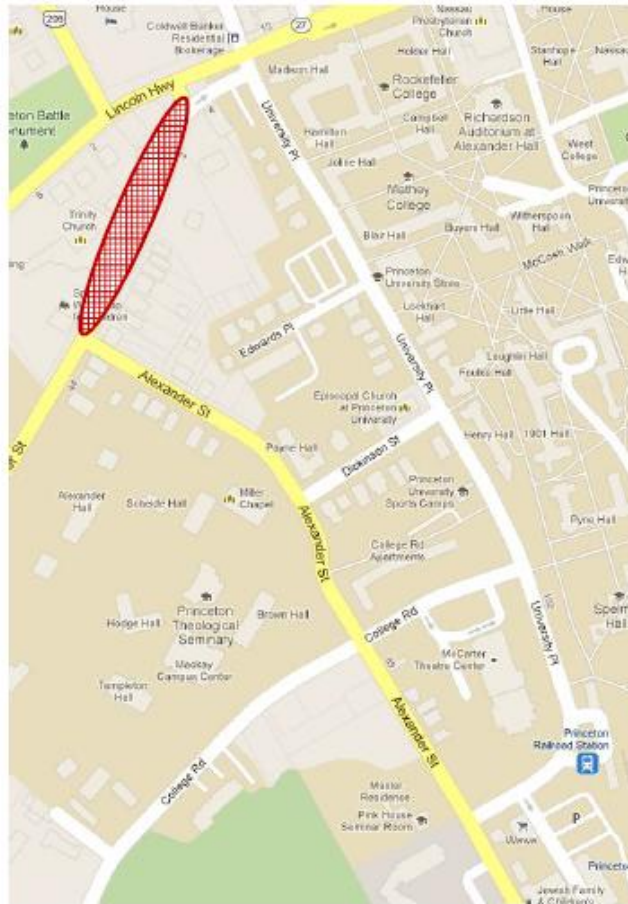
Modeled Scenario	=	Base Model	+	Network Updates	+	Land Use Updates
1. 2012 Base Condition		2006 Base Model		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Available 2012 Traffic Count Data Any roadway improvement projects completed since 2006 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relocation of the University Medical Center
2. 2027 No-Build Condition		2012 Base Condition		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Roadway improvements related to the Princeton University Arts and Transit Project 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> All new developments/redevelopments identified in the RFP <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expansion of Graduate Housing (Hibben-Magie) Princeton University Arts and Transit Project Hulfish North (Palmer Square) Redevelopment Redevelopment of YM/YWCA Redevelopment of Merwick and Stanworth Redevelopment of University Medical Center
3. Improvement Package 1: Street Closures		2027 No-Build Condition		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mercer Street closed in both directions between Alexander Street and Nassau Street Witherspoon Street closed in both directions between Nassau Street and Spring Street Left turn from Nassau Street onto Bank Street prohibited 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None: same as in 2027 No-Build Condition
4. Improvement Package 2: One-way Loop in Clockwise Direction		2027 No-Build Condition		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mercer Street one-way in eastbound direction from Alexander Street to Nassau Street University Place one-way in southbound direction from Nassau Street to Alexander Street Alexander Street one-way in northbound direction from University Place to Mercer Street Left turns from Nassau Street on to Bank Street prohibited Witherspoon Street one-way in northbound direction from Nassau Street to Spring Street Signal at Nassau Street and Witherspoon Street converted to pedestrian signal only 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None: same as in 2027 No-Build Condition
5. Improvement Package 3: One-way Loop in Counterclockwise Direction		2027 No-Build Condition		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mercer Street one-way in westbound direction from Nassau Street to Alexander Street University Place one-way in northbound direction from Alexander Street to Nassau Street Alexander Street one-way in southbound direction from Mercer Street to University Place Left turns from Nassau Street on to Bank Street prohibited Witherspoon Street one-way in northbound direction from Nassau Street to Spring Street Signal at Nassau Street and Witherspoon Street converted to pedestrian signal only 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None: same as in 2027 No-Build Condition
6. Stand-alone Improvement Run: Either Clockwise or Counterclockwise One-Way Loop		Either Improvement Package 2 or Improvement Package 3		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Same actions as in either Package 2 or Package 3 except: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Replace Witherspoon Street one-way conversion with current two-way operation Fully functional traffic signal at Nassau Street and Witherspoon Street intersection 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> None: same as in 2027 No-Build Condition

Basic Feasibility Screening

Improvement Package # 1

Improvement Package # 1 – Mercer Street Closure for Through Traffic

(Between Nassau Street and Alexander Street)



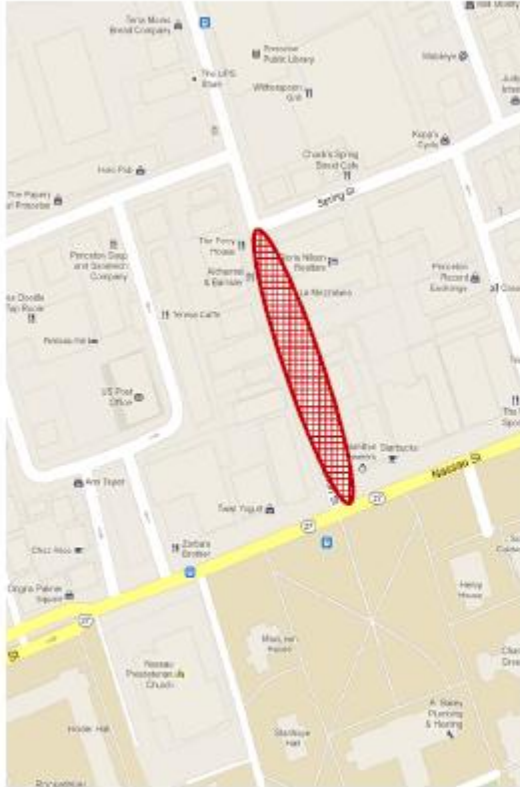
OPTION 1



OPTION 2

Improvement Package # 1 – Witherspoon Street Closure

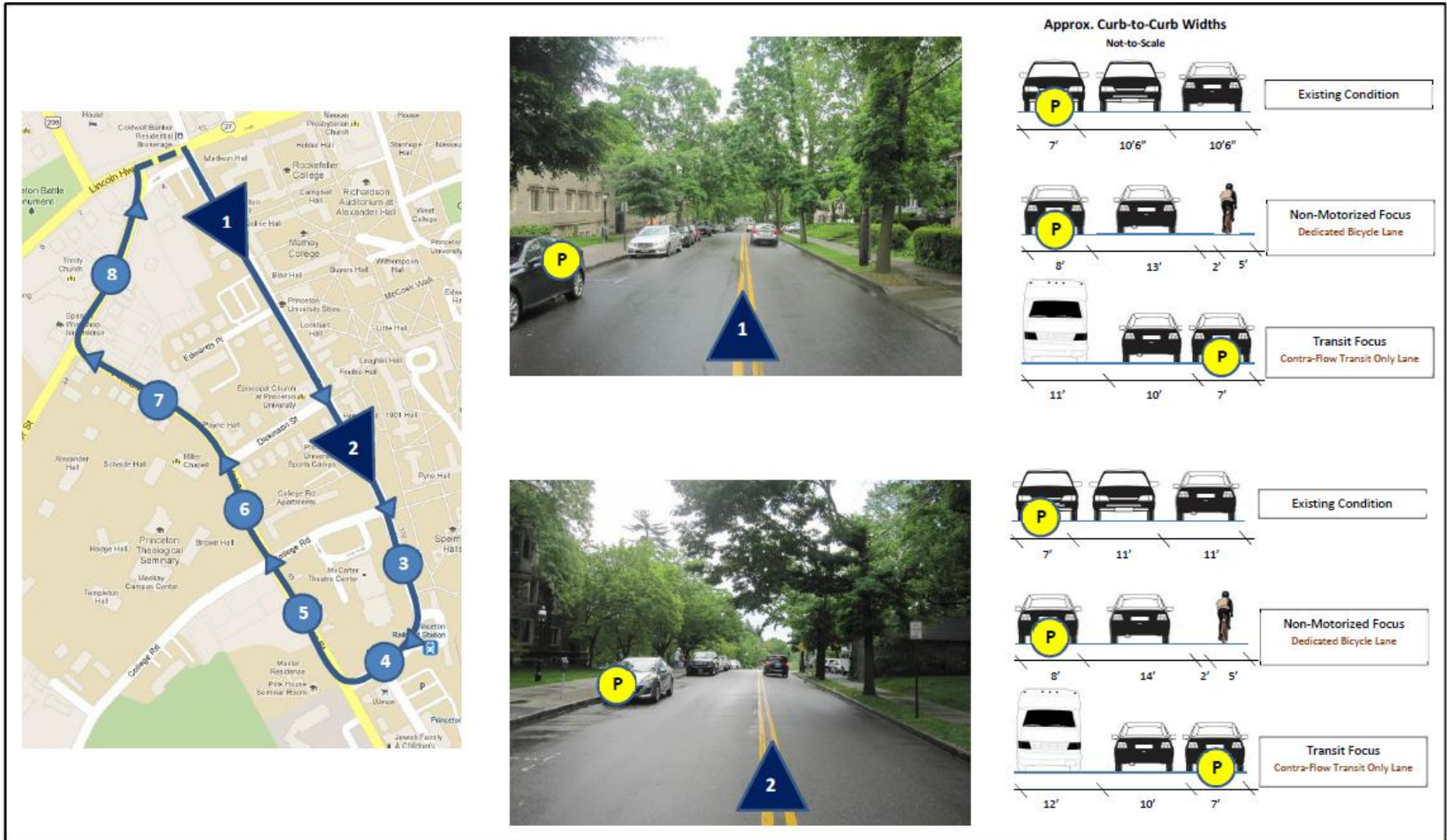
(Between Nassau Street and Spring Street)



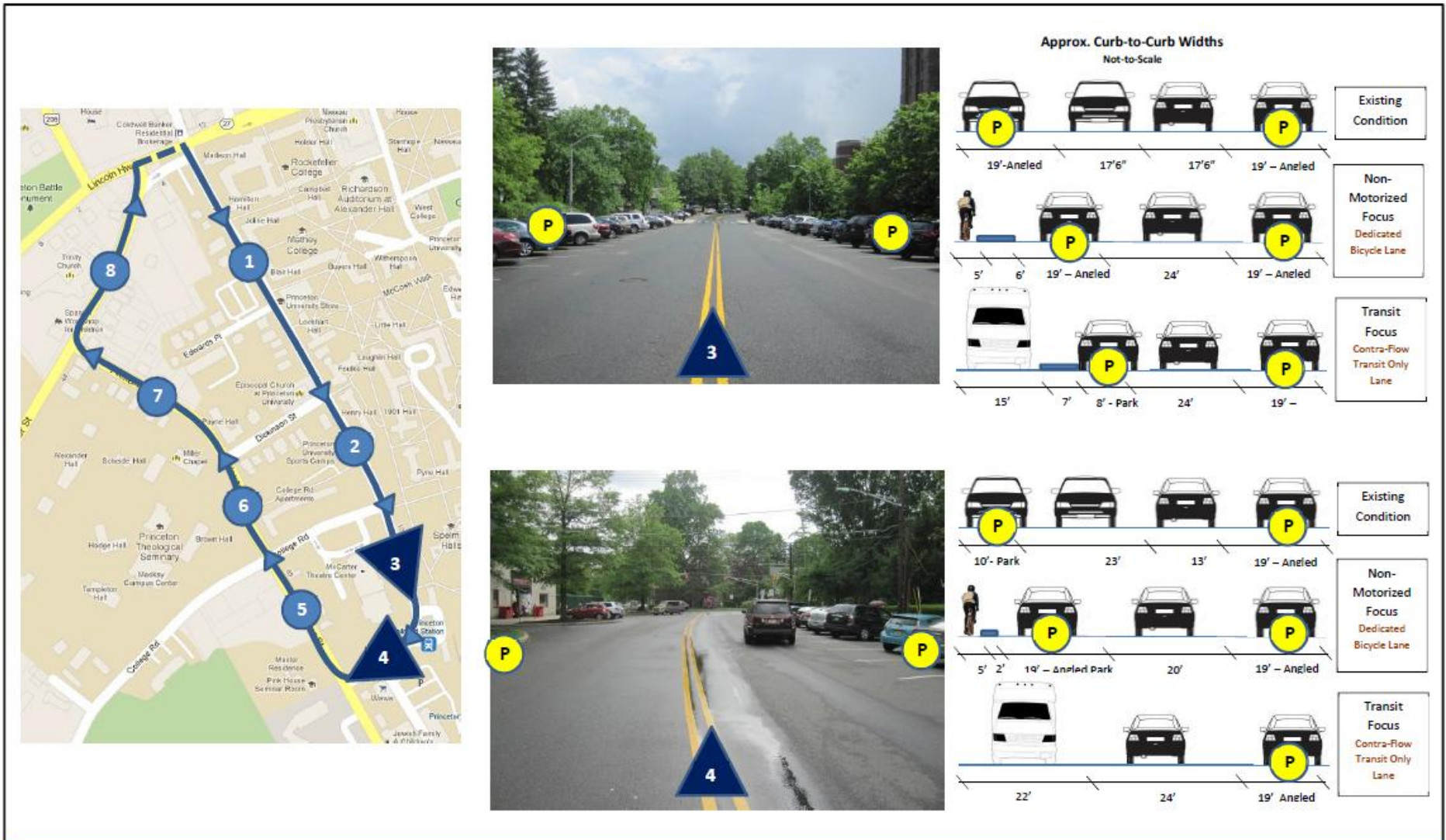
Basic Feasibility Screening

Improvement Package # 2

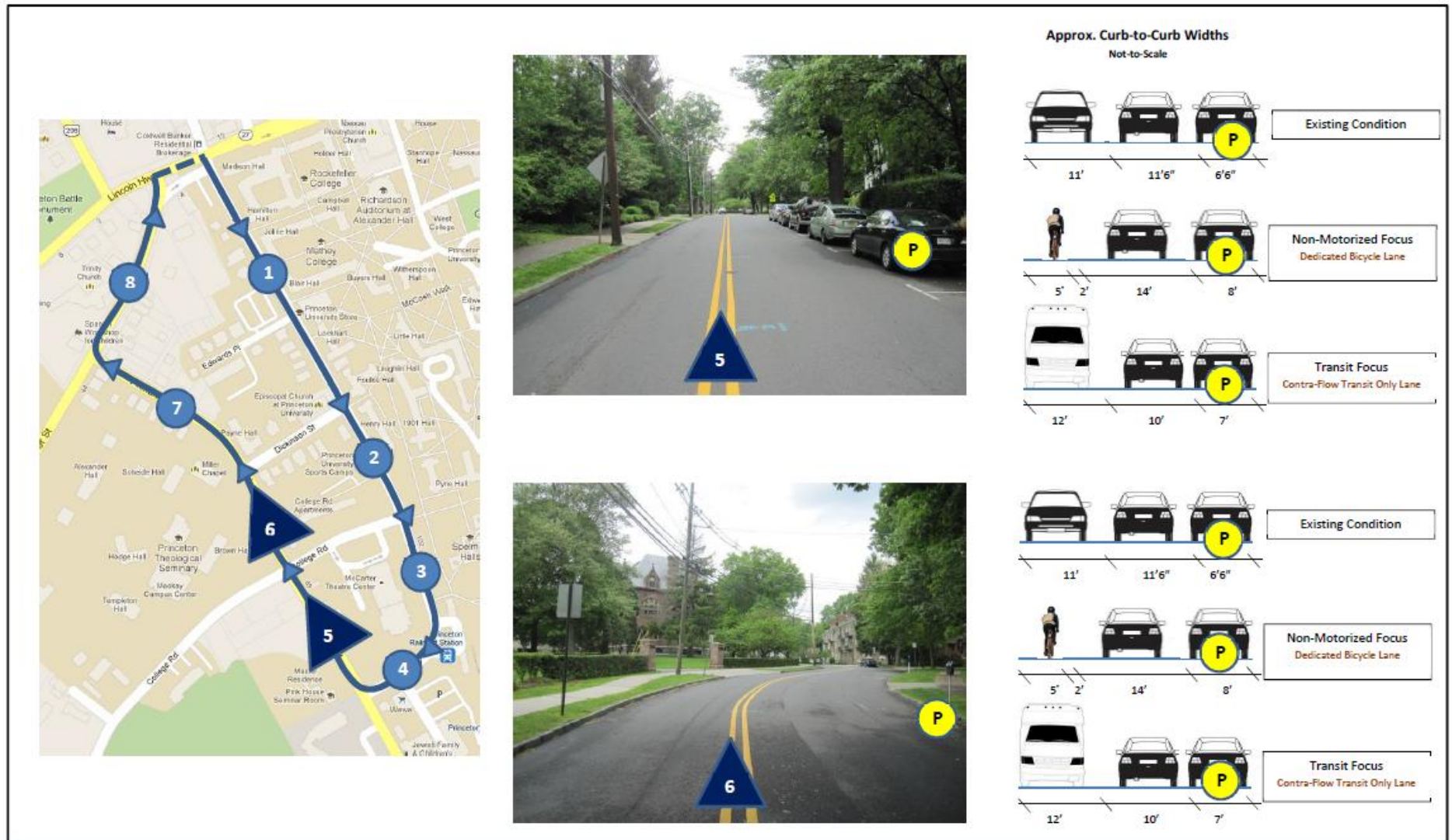
Improvement Package # 2 – Clockwise One-Way Loop



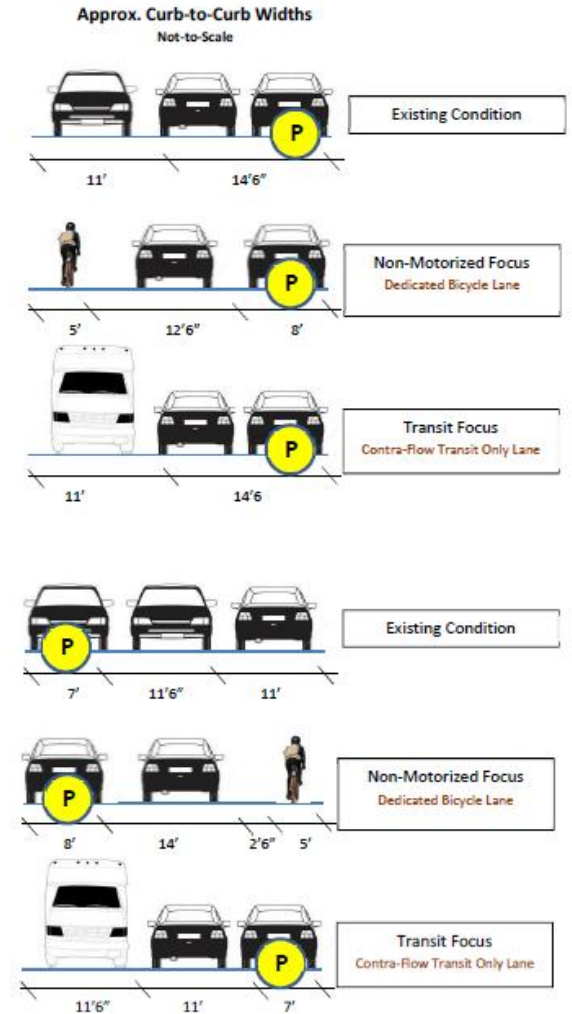
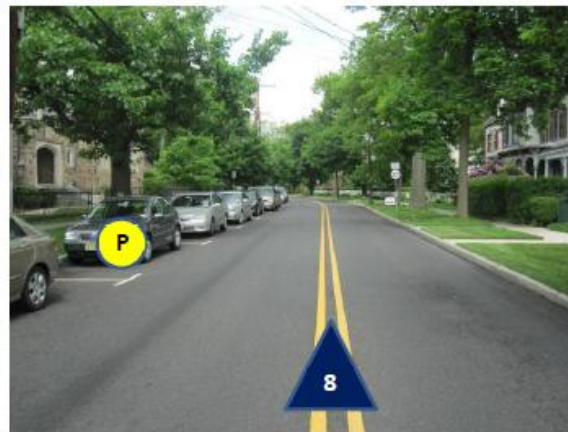
Improvement Package # 2 – Clockwise One-Way Loop



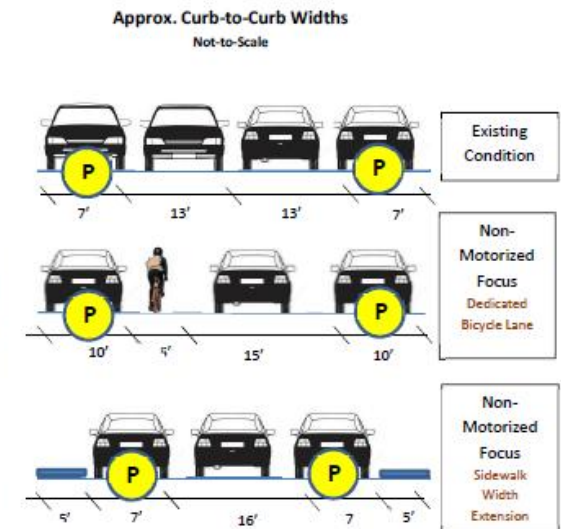
Improvement Package # 2 – Clockwise One-Way Loop



Improvement Package # 2 – Clockwise One-Way Loop



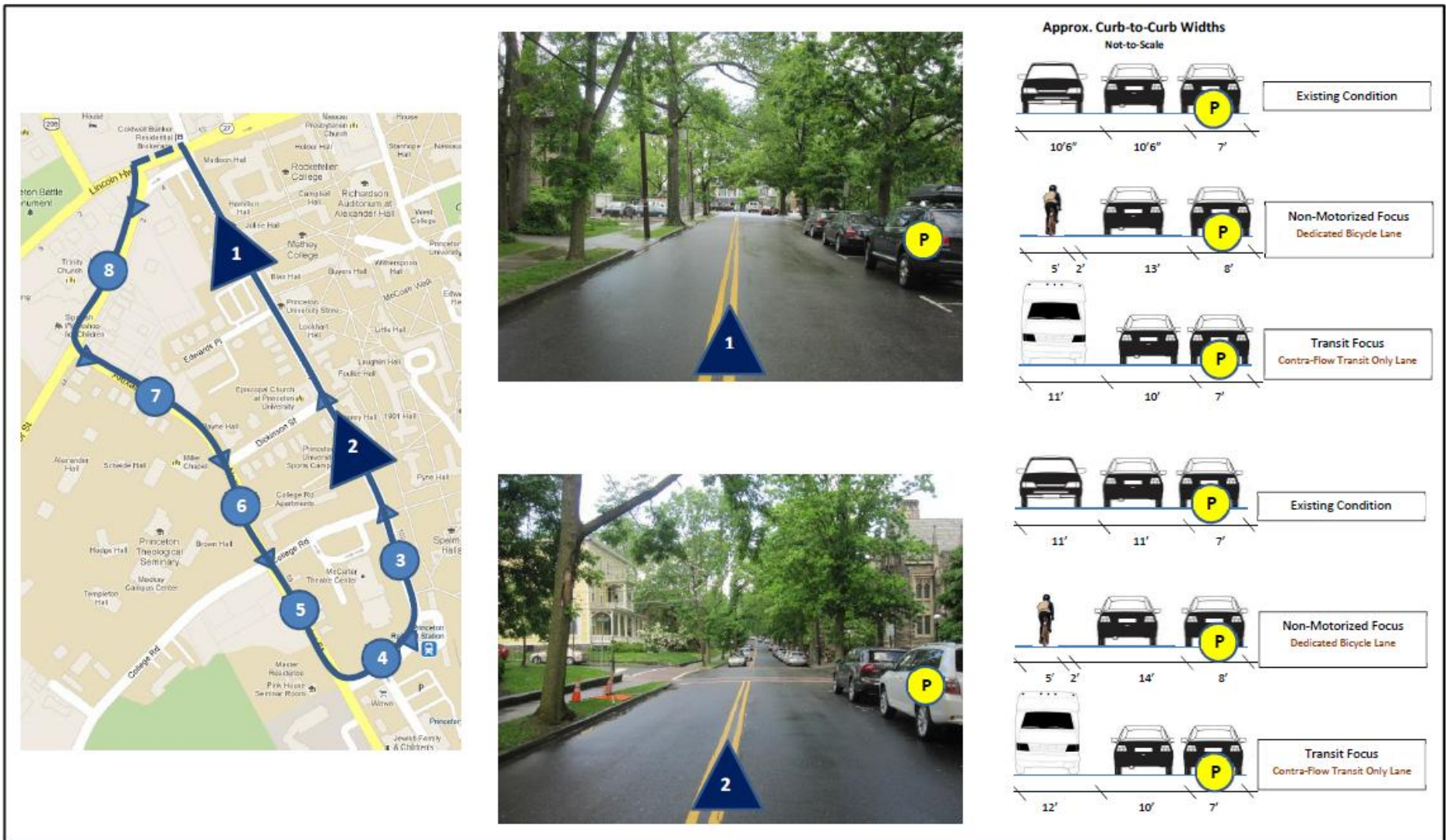
Improvement Package # 2 – Northbound One-Way



Basic Feasibility Screening

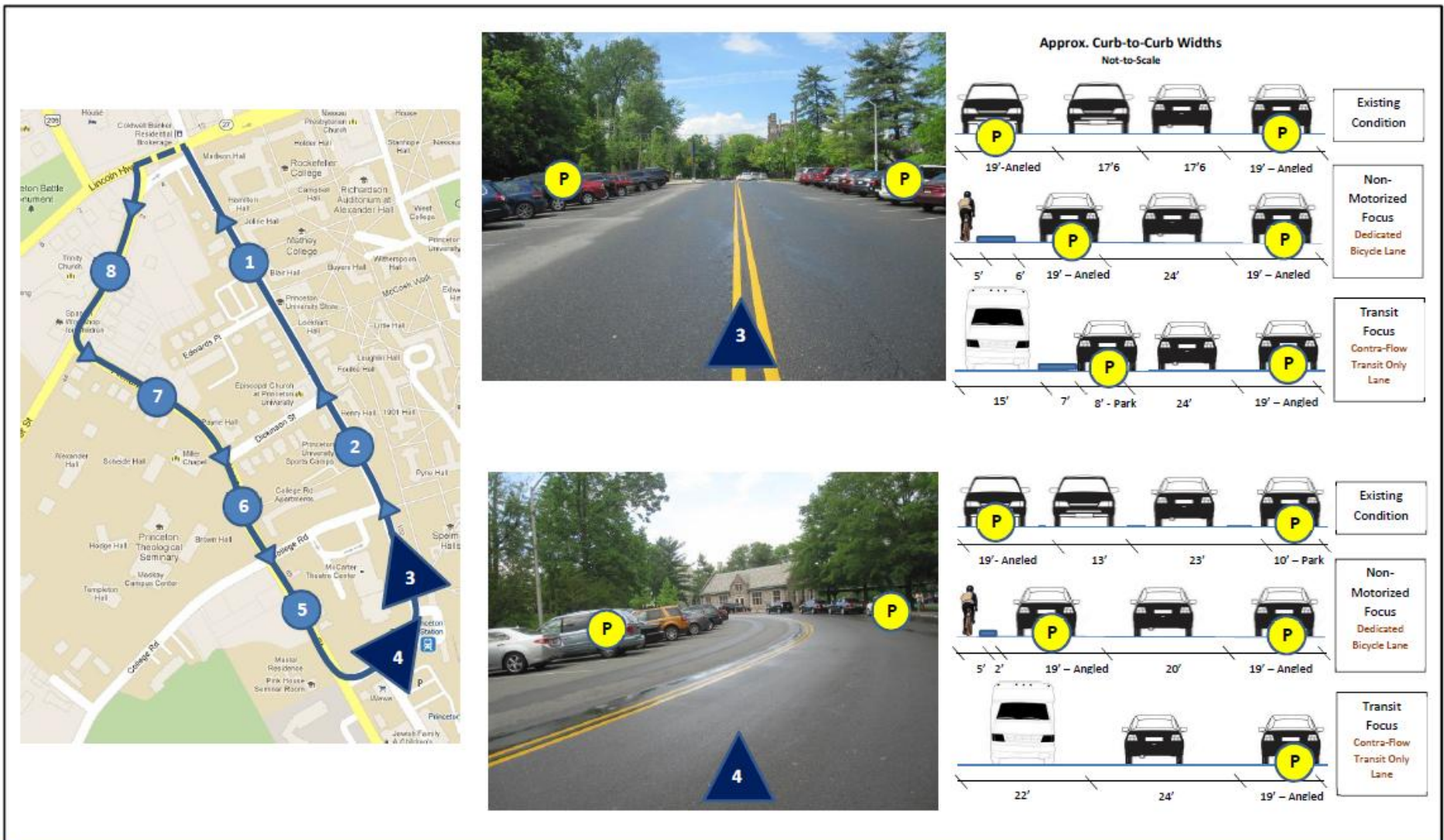
Improvement Package # 3

Improvement Package # 3 – Counter-Clockwise One-Way Loop

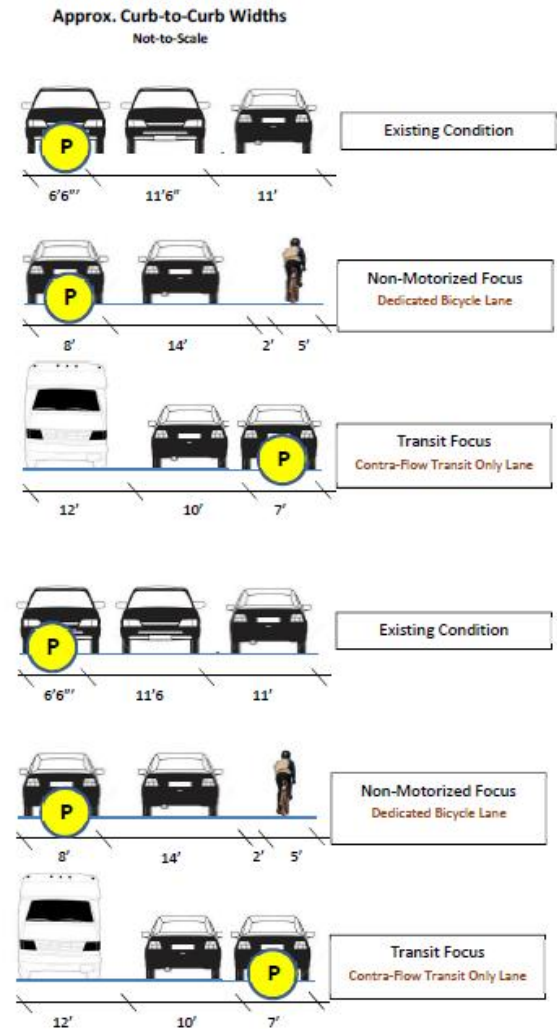
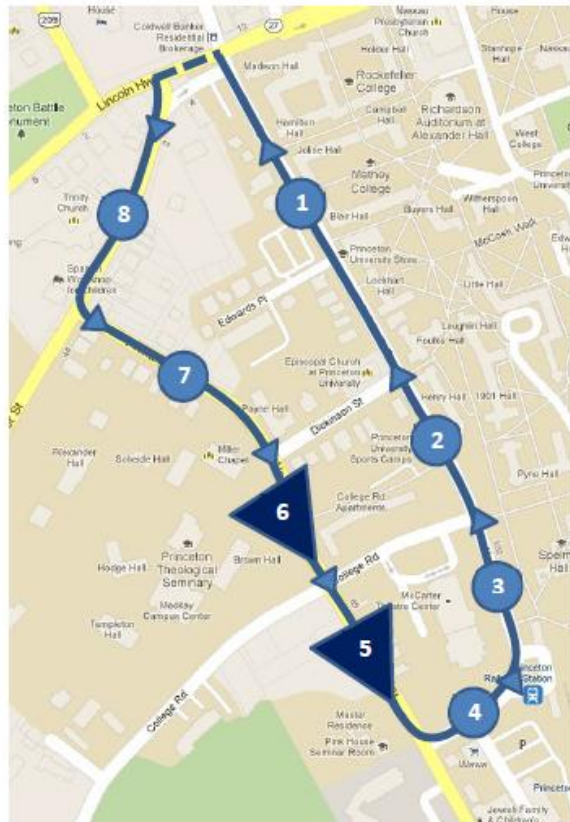


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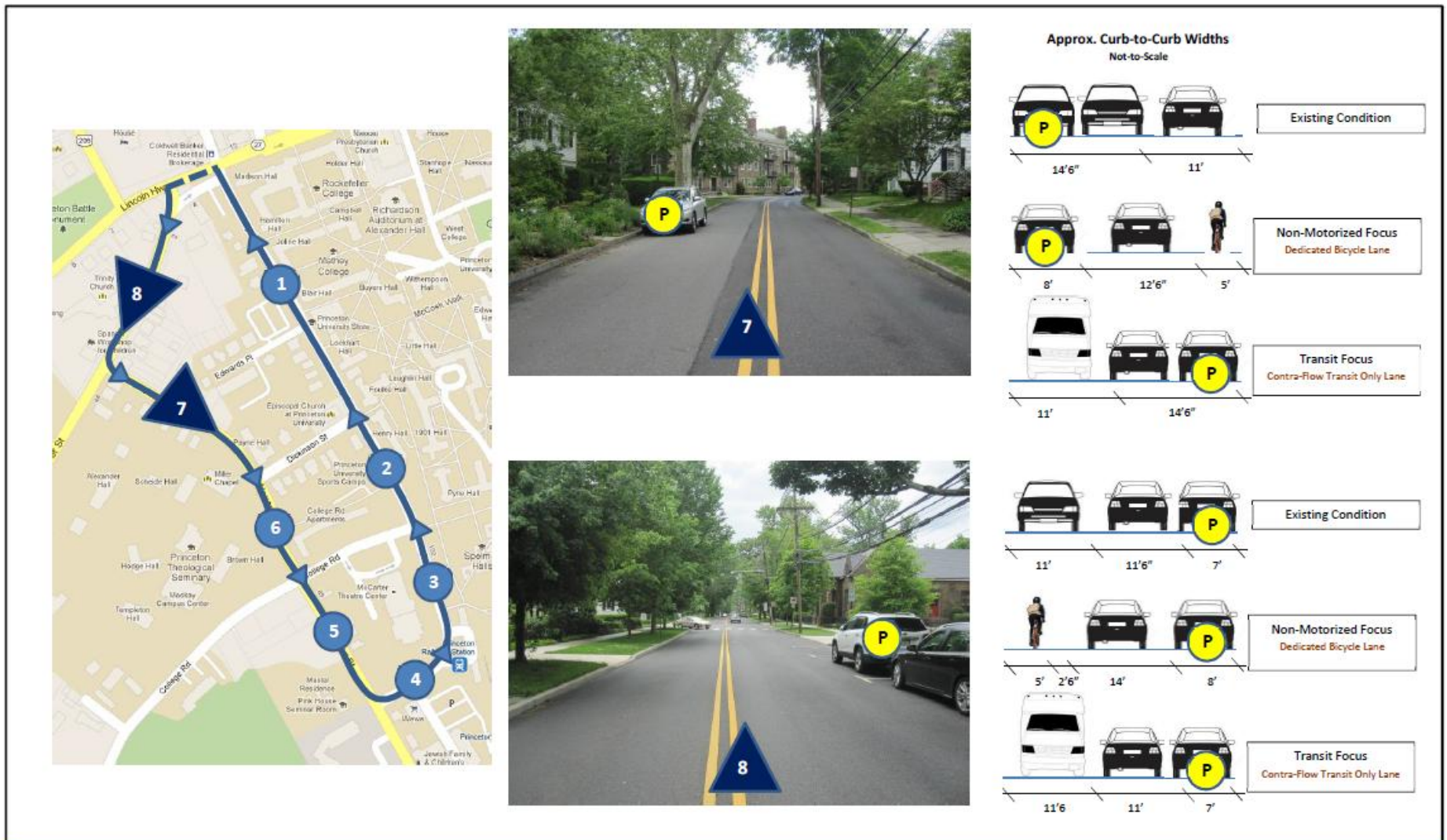
Improvement Package # 3 – Counter-Clockwise One-Way Loop



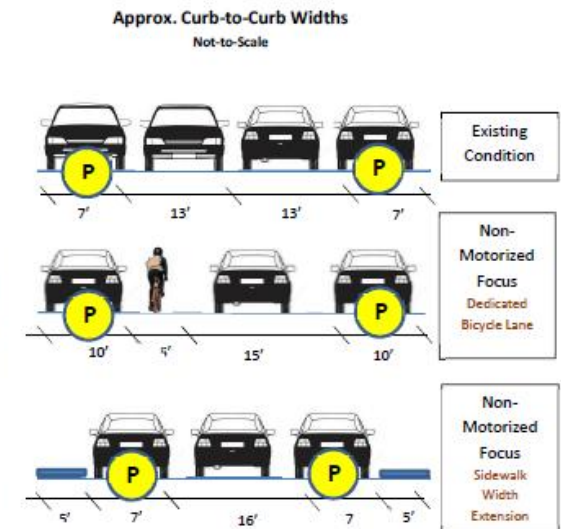
Improvement Package # 3 – Counter-Clockwise One-Way Loop



Improvement Package # 3 – Counter-Clockwise One-Way Loop



Improvement Package # 3 – Northbound One-Way



Basic Feasibility Screening

Improvement Package # 4

Note: This Package is same as the Improvement Package # 2 except that Witherspoon Street will continue to operate as a two-way street. This Package was put together to determine stand-alone impacts of clockwise one-way loop operation on Alexander St., University Pl. and Mercer St.

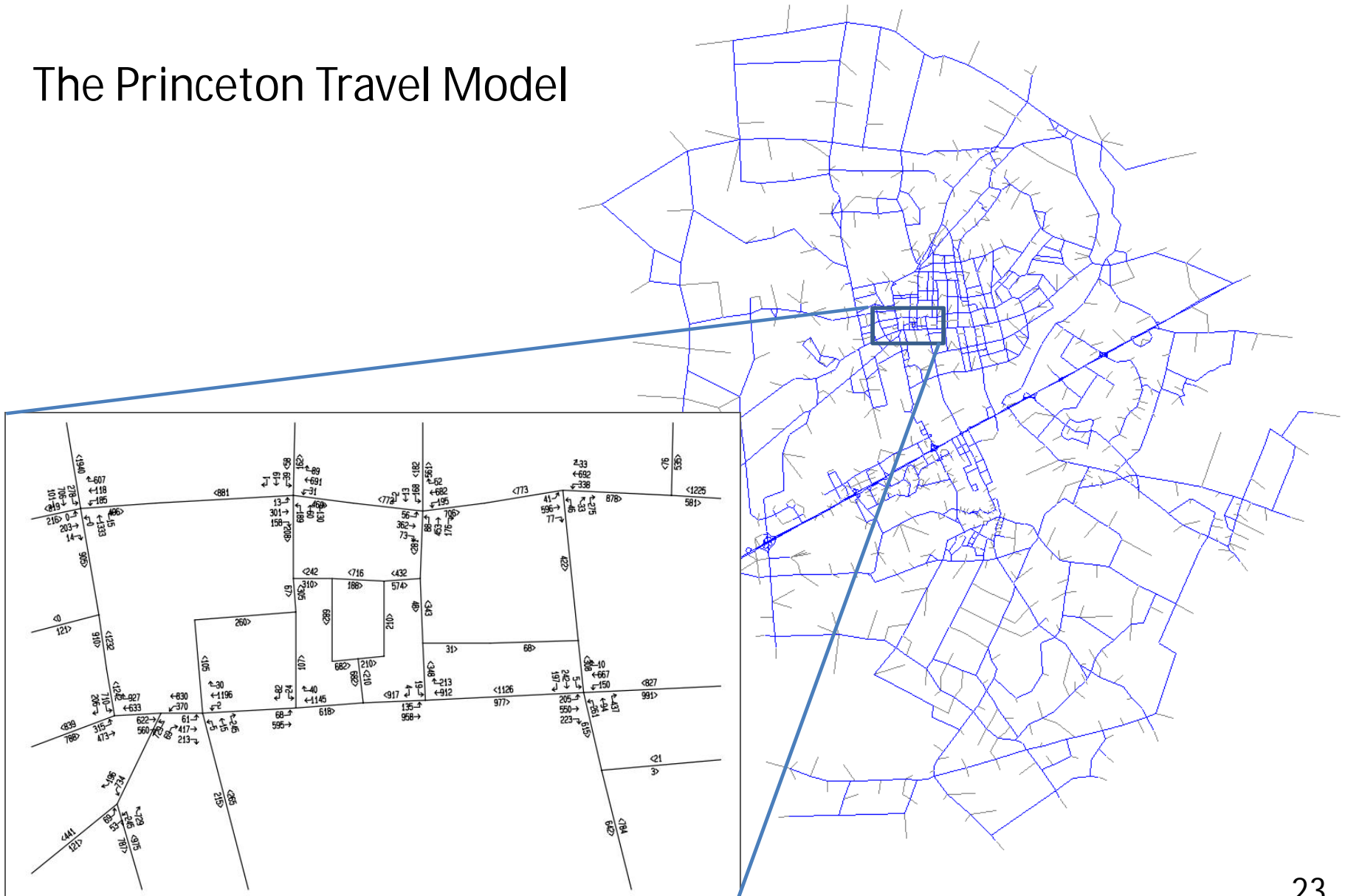
Preliminary Traffic Modeling Findings

The Princeton Travel Model

- Covers Princeton, West Windsor, portions of Plainsboro and Montgomery
- Comprehensive land use and development inventory maintained on an ongoing basis
- Applications include:
 - Roadway assessments (Princeton and West Windsor)
 - NJDOT Penns Neck planning
 - West Windsor / Princeton Junction planning

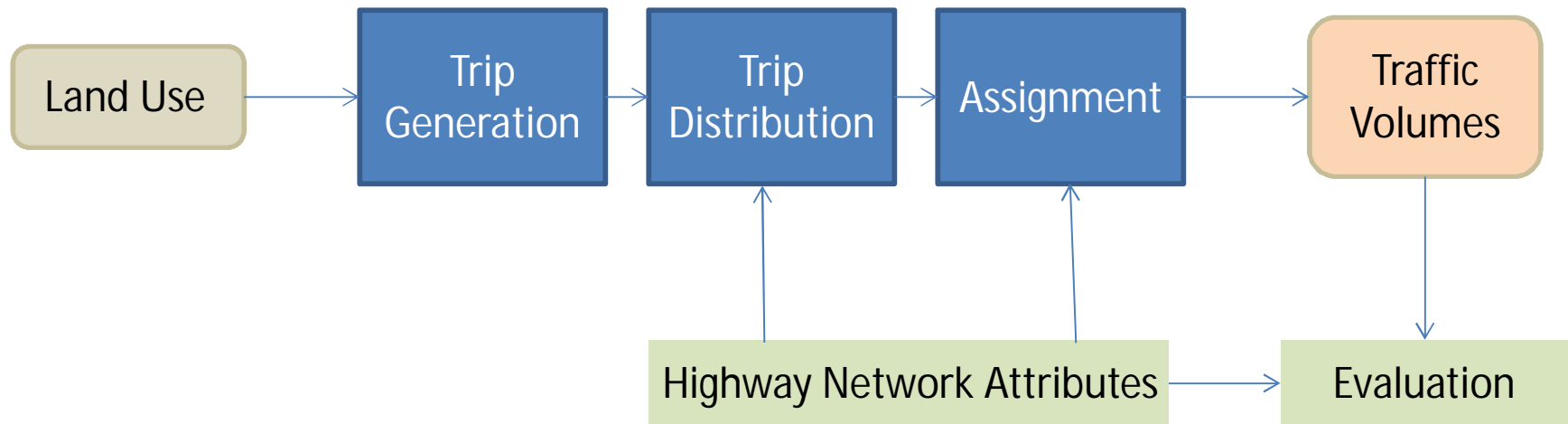


The Princeton Travel Model



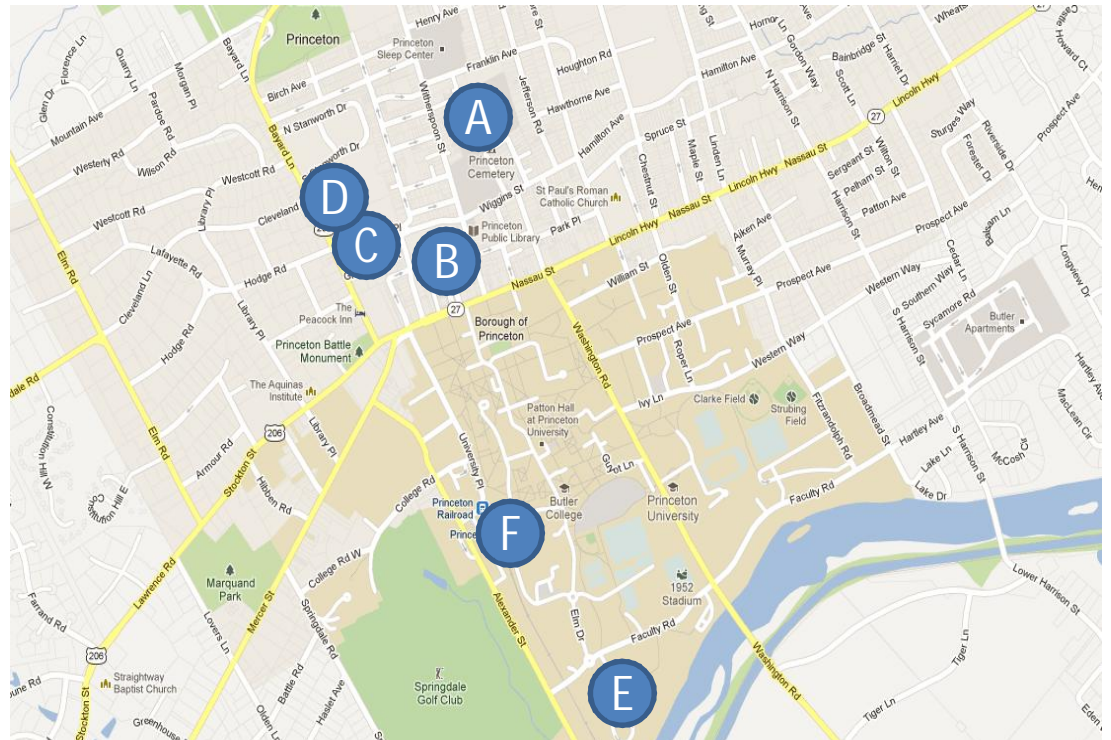
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The Traffic Modeling Process



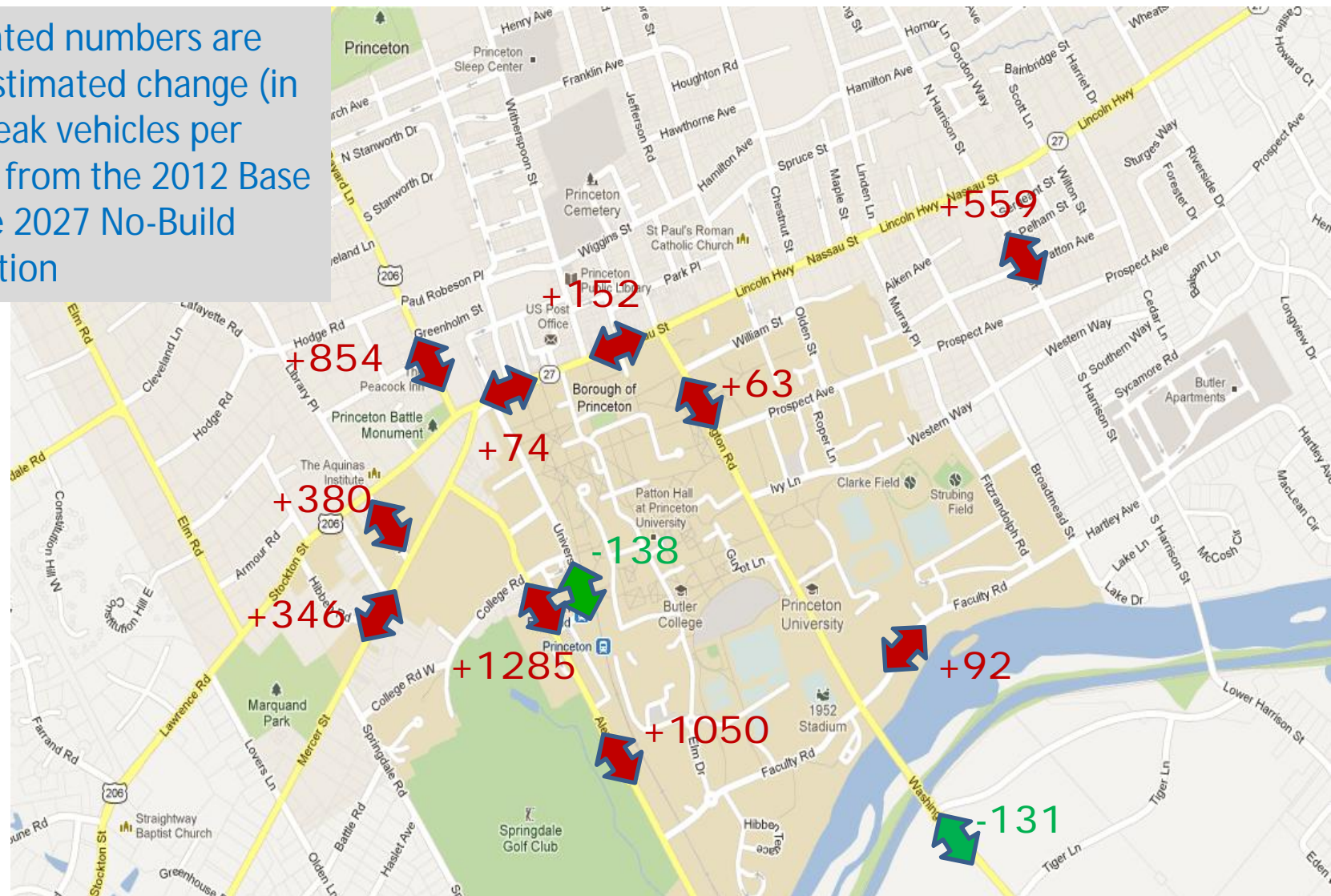
Development Assumptions

- Specific developments within Princeton:
 - A** University Med Center redevelopment (280 du)
 - B** Hullfish North (97 du)
 - C** YM/YWCA redevelopment (150 du assumed)
 - D** Merwick Stanworth (326 du)
 - E** Hibben Magie (329 du)
 - F** University Arts & Transit (mixed uses)
- West Windsor developments
- General background growth



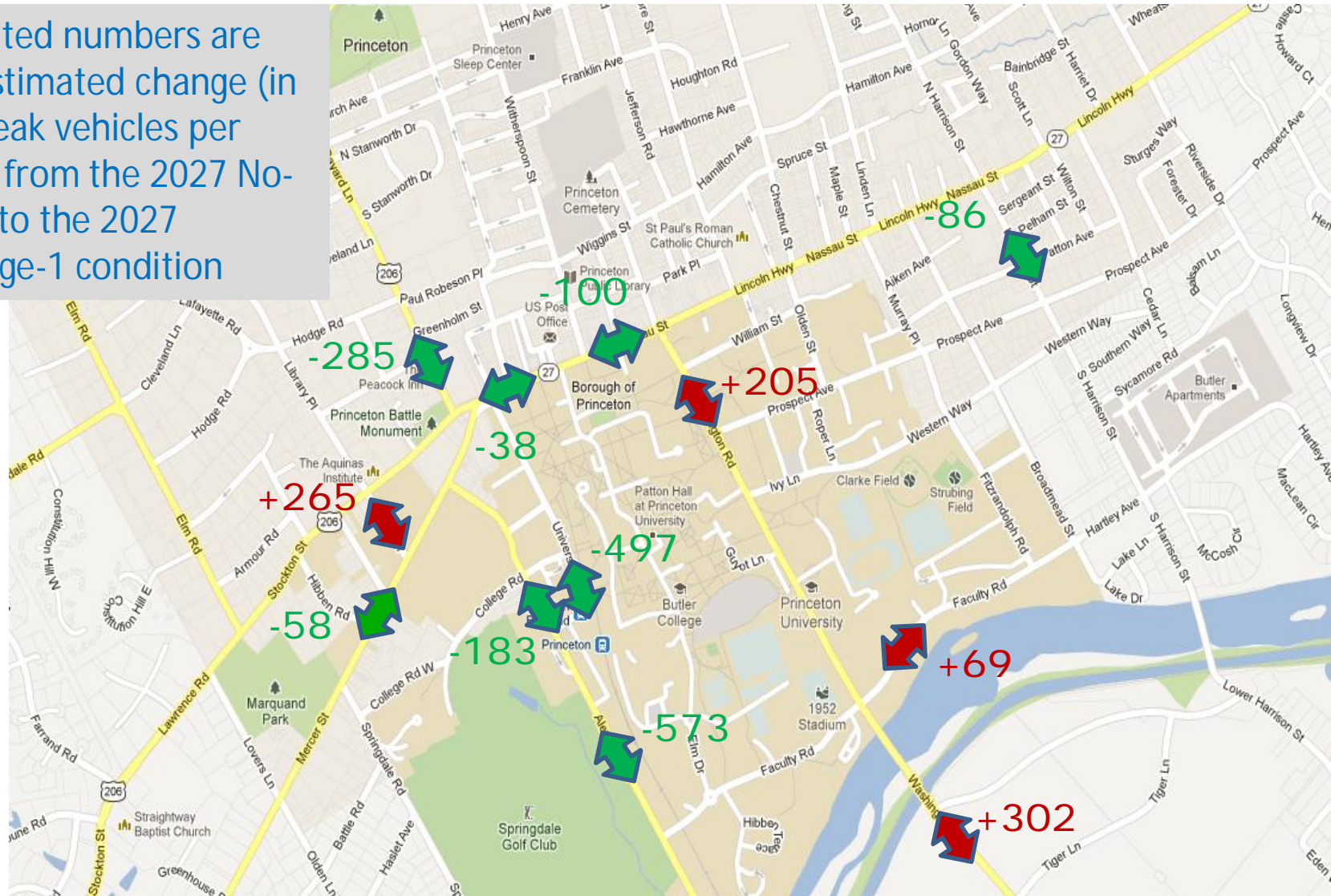
TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: Existing to No-Build

Indicated numbers are the estimated change (in PM peak vehicles per hour) from the 2012 Base to the 2027 No-Build condition



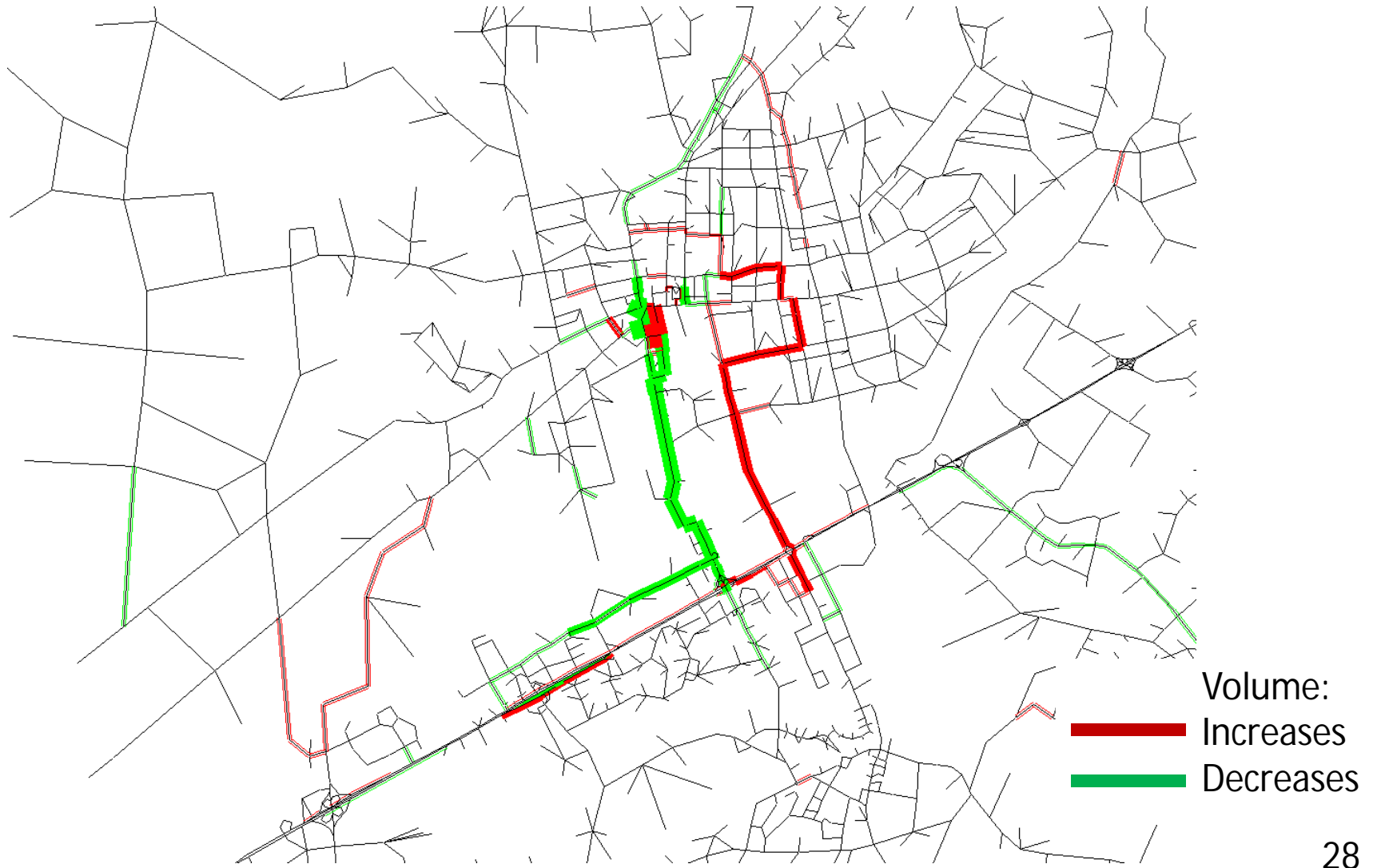
TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 1

Indicated numbers are the estimated change (in PM peak vehicles per hour) from the 2027 No-Build to the 2027 Package-1 condition



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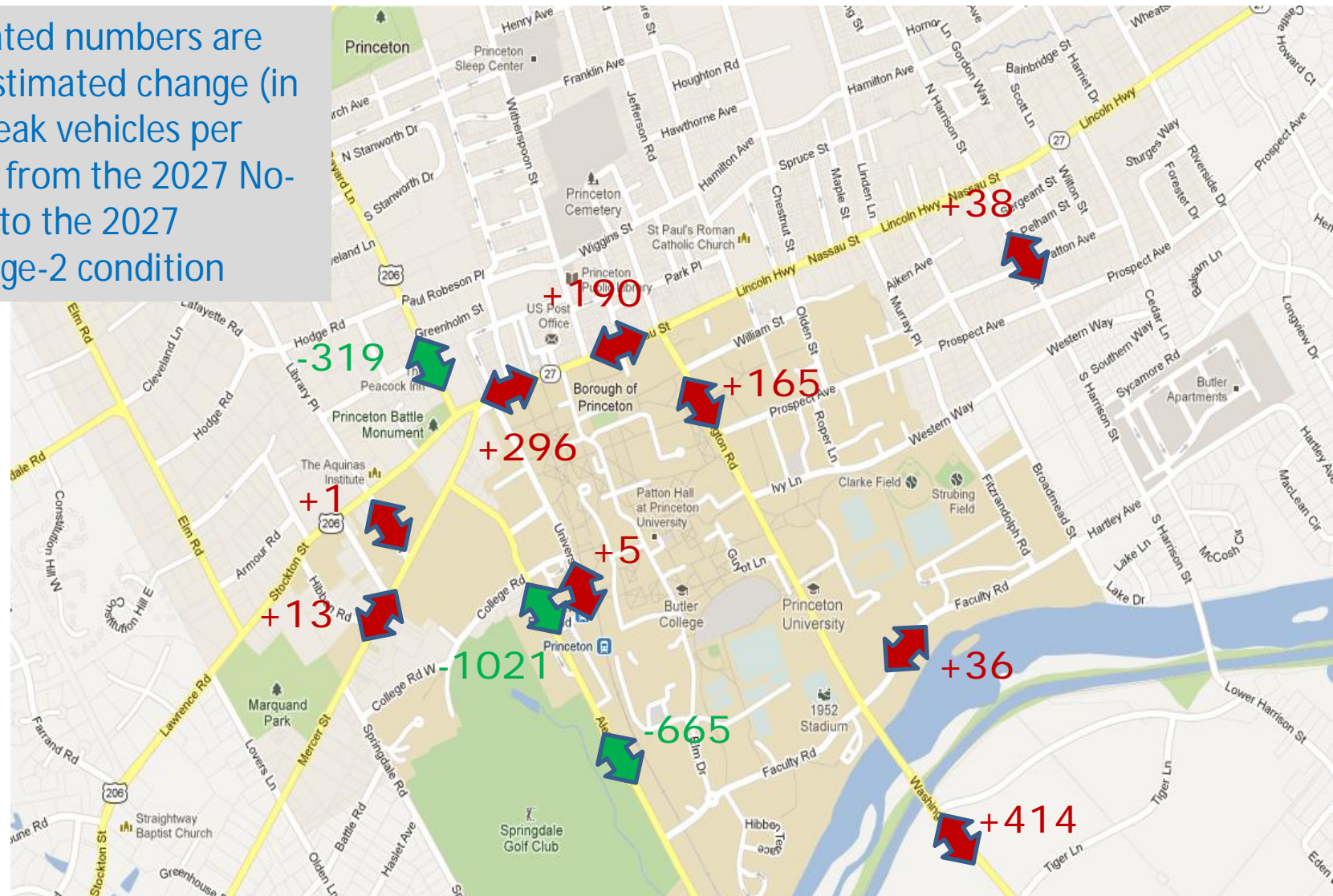
TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 1



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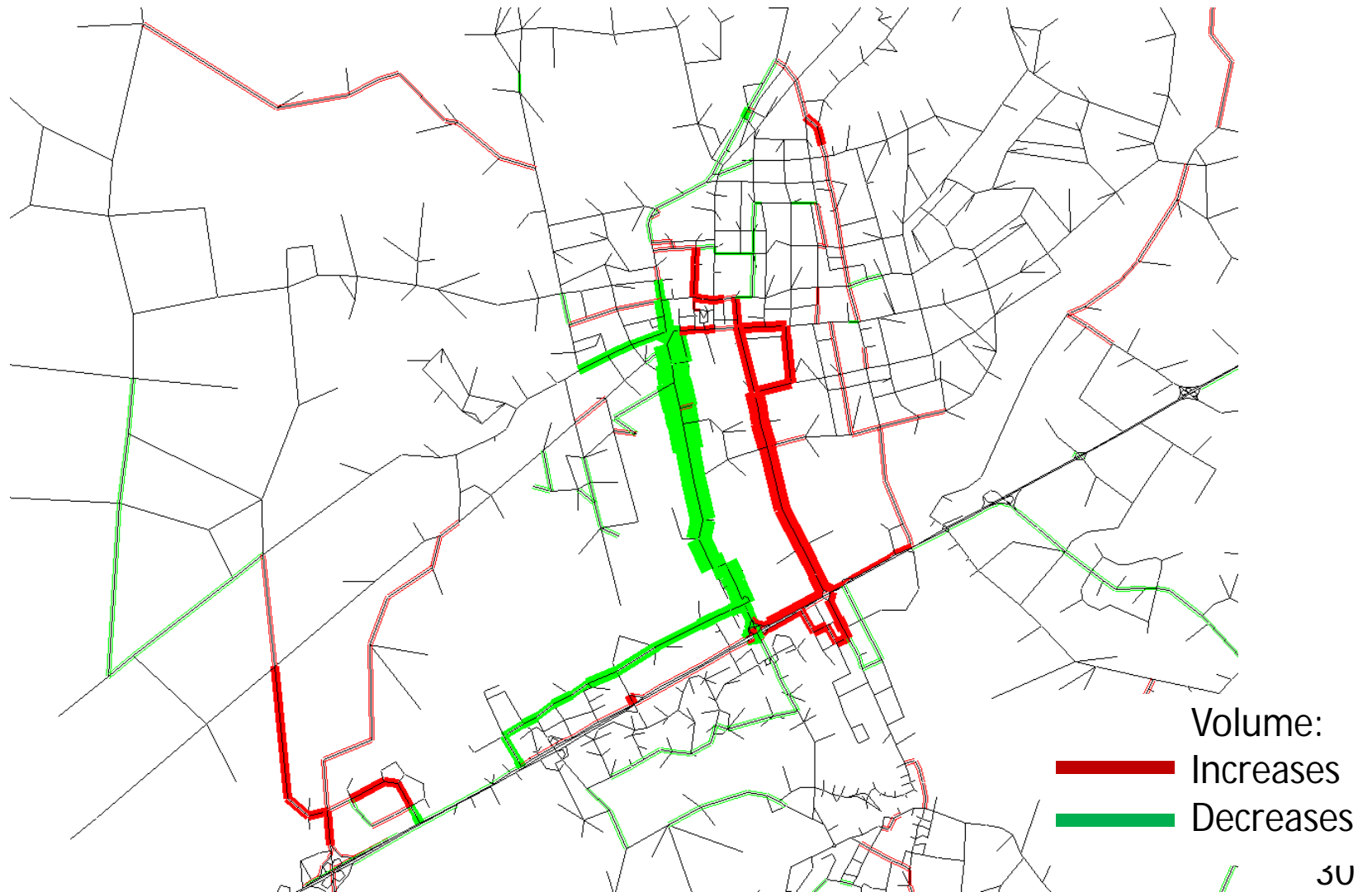
TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 2

Indicated numbers are the estimated change (in PM peak vehicles per hour) from the 2027 No-Build to the 2027 Package-2 condition



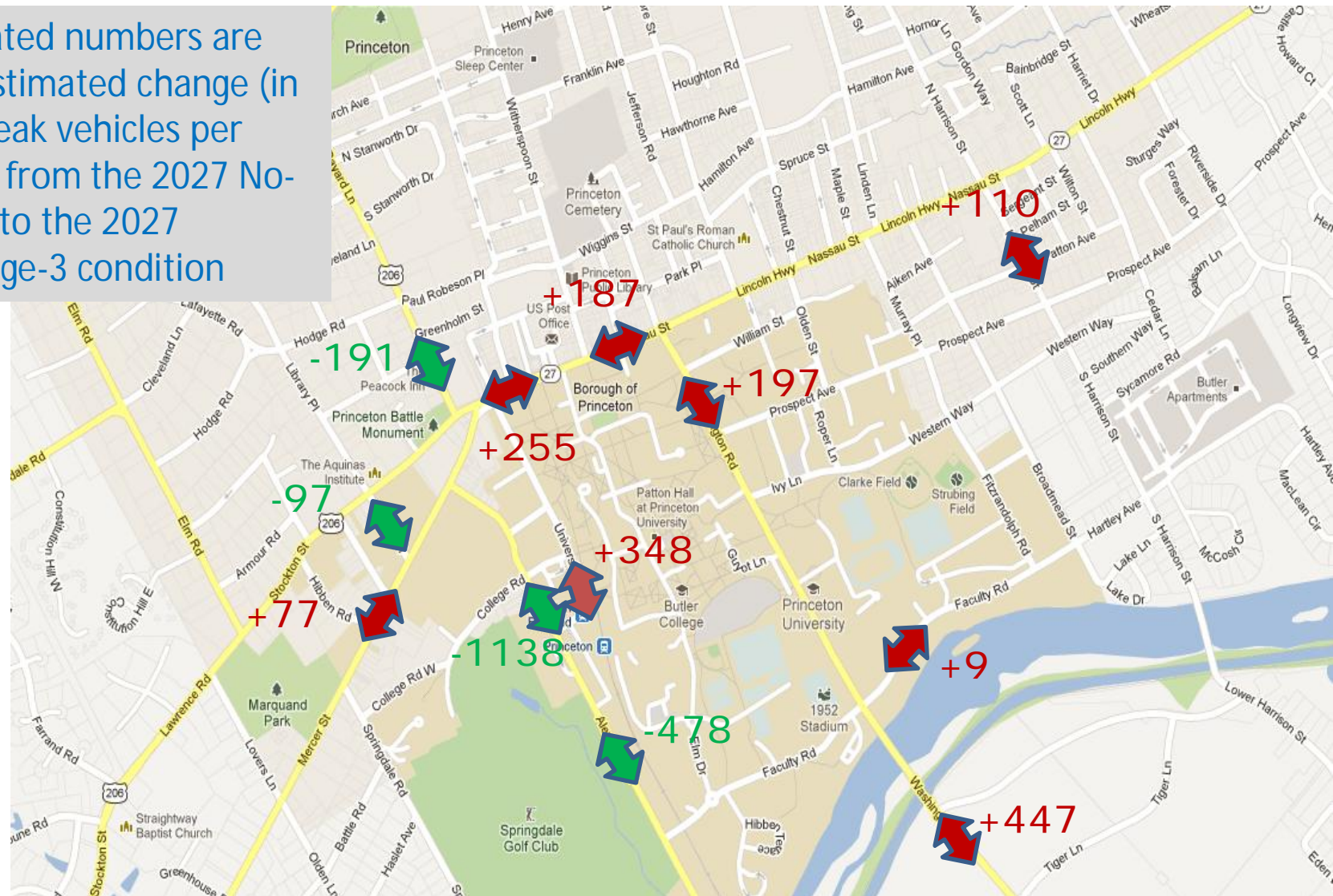
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TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 2

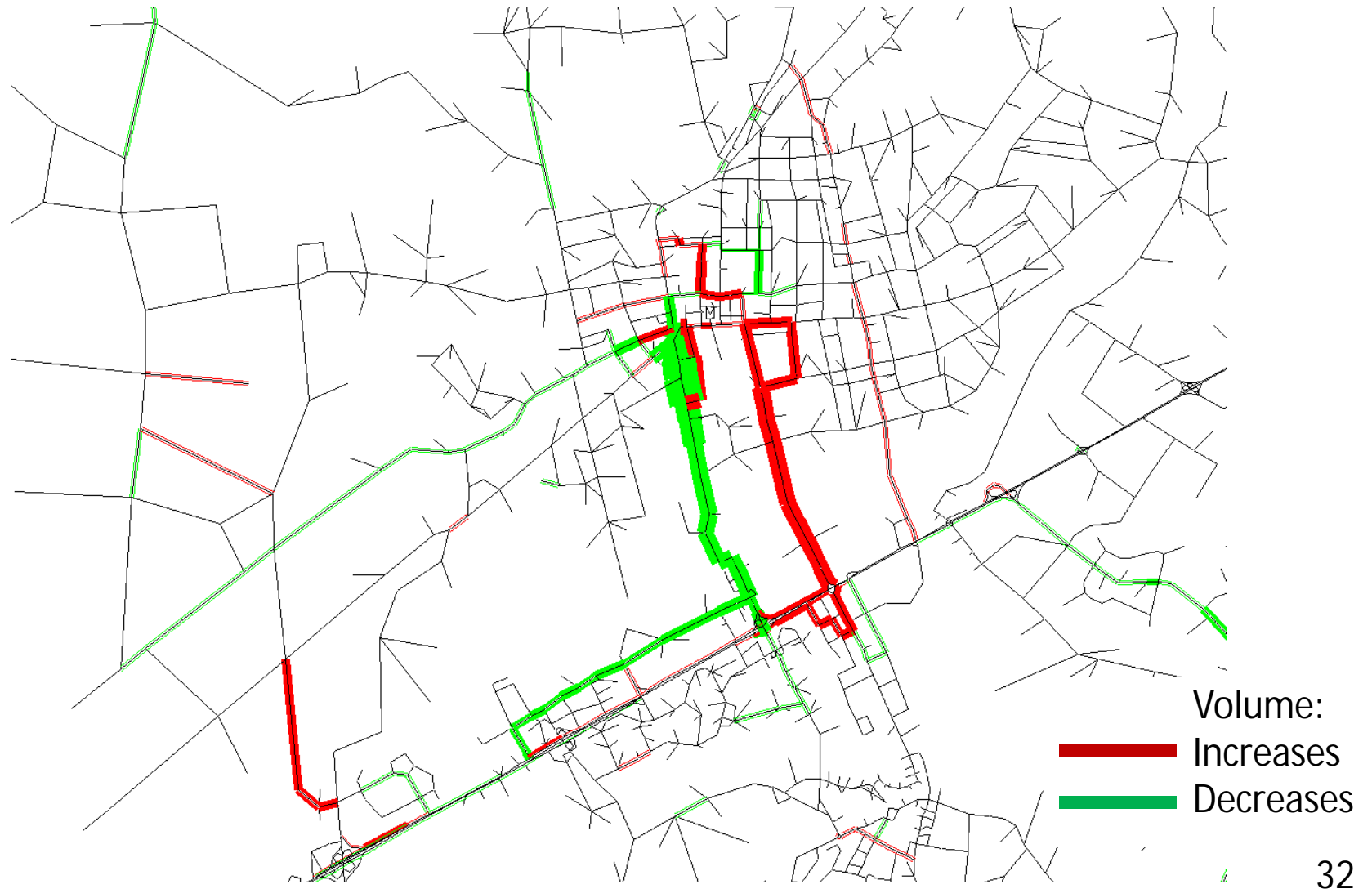


TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 3

Indicated numbers are the estimated change (in PM peak vehicles per hour) from the 2027 No-Build to the 2027 Package-3 condition

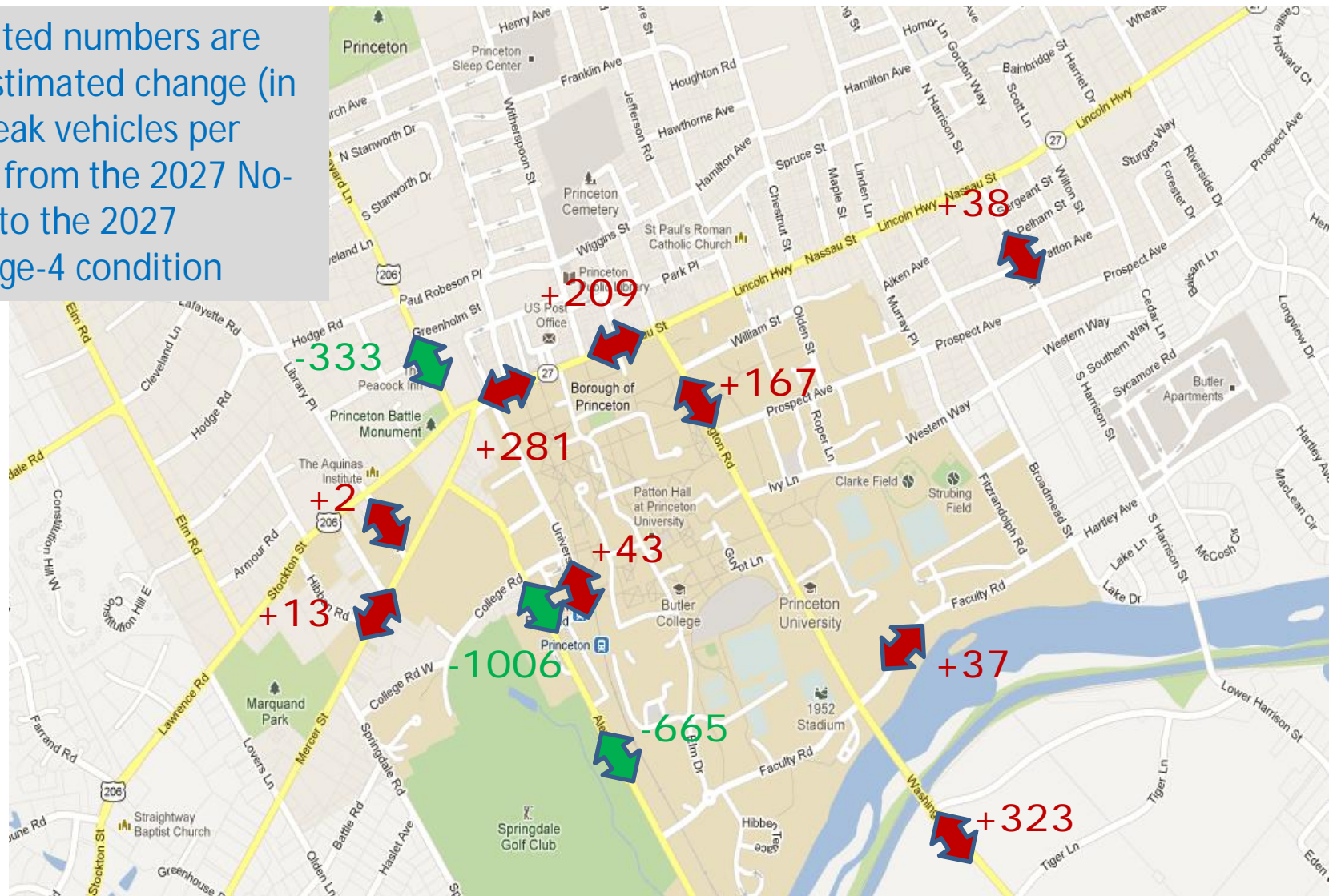


TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 3

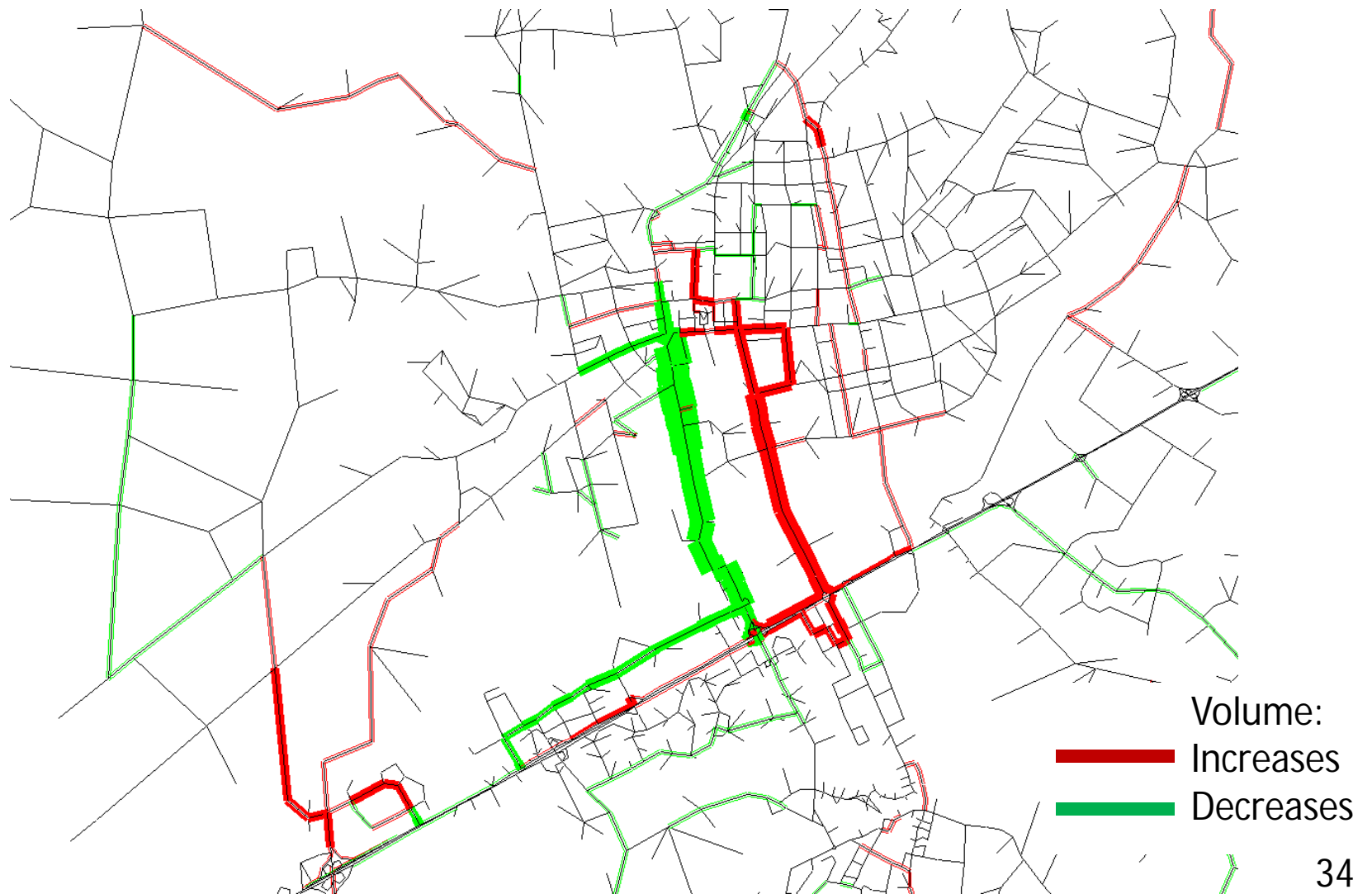


TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 4

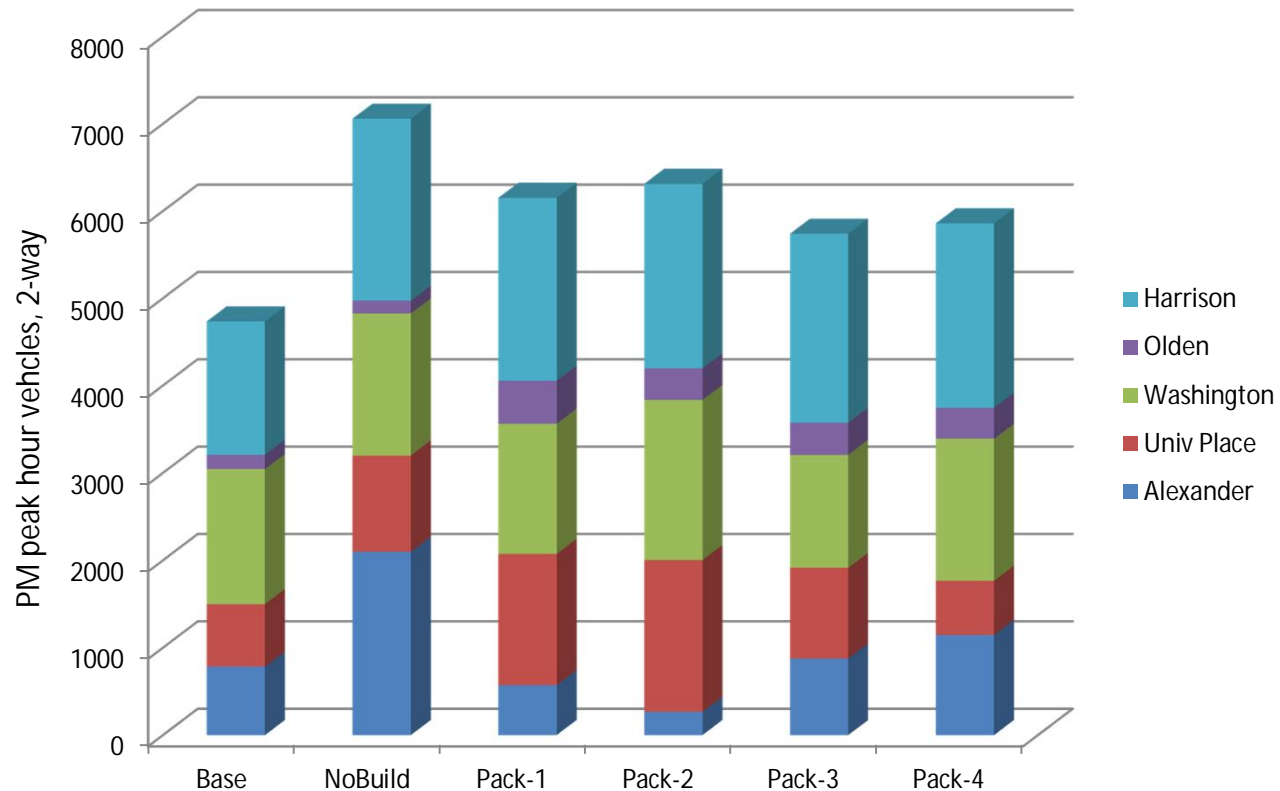
Indicated numbers are the estimated change (in PM peak vehicles per hour) from the 2027 No-Build to the 2027 Package-4 condition



TRAFFIC VOLUME CHANGE: No-Build to Package 4



Traffic Volume* on North/South Streets at Nassau Street



* PM peak hour vehicles, 2-way

Key Observations – Travel Demand

- Forecast peak hour traffic growth is likely to be concentrated along the Alexander Street corridor
 - (2012 Exiting to 2027 No-Build comparison)
- Proposed improvement packages will redistribute future traffic from the Alexander Street corridor to other access corridors,
 - Thereby relieving pressure on the Alexander Street corridor
 - (2027 No-Build to Package 1/2/3/4 comparison)
- Witherspoon Street closure between Nassau St. and Spring St. will not have significant impact on traffic circulation
 - (Package 2 and Package 4 comparison)

Key Observations – Travel Demand

- All improvement packages have more or less similar impacts on traffic volume redistribution
- Selection of one-way direction of travel will have localized implications
 - Clockwise one-way loop will involve all right turn movements along the loop
 - Will significantly improve traffic operation along Nassau Street between Bayard Lane and University Place
 - Eliminating several left turns
 - Possibly eliminating the traffic signal at University Pl.
 - Counter-clockwise one-way loop may result in better operation of the proposed roundabout at University Pl. and Alexander St. intersection
- One-way systems lack redundancy
 - Existing: Two streets, two lanes in each direction
 - Proposed: One street, one lane in each direction
 - Forces vehicle / pedestrian conflicts at McCarter Theatre

Key Opportunities

In addition to streamlining traffic operation in the core of Princeton Township, the improvement packages offer key opportunities:

- One-way loop along Alexander Street, Mercer Street and University Place (in either direction) can create multimodal opportunities for non-motorized modes by freeing pavement space
- Improvement packages can allow a dedicated transit lane
 - Can support the Princeton Transit Study recommendations
- Strategic street closures can augment place making initiatives
 - Pedestrian plazas
 - Pedestrian-friendly town center

Discussion/Questions